

# FPA Crescent Fund

INVESTOR CLASS/FPFRX



## ANNUAL SHAREHOLDER REPORT | DECEMBER 31, 2025

This annual shareholder report contains important information about the FPA Crescent Fund (“Fund”) for the period of January 1, 2025 to December 31, 2025. You can find additional information about the Fund at <https://fpa.com/funds/overview/crescent>. You can also request this information by contacting us at (800) 638-3060.

### Fund Expenses

(Based on a hypothetical \$10,000 investment)

Fund (Class)	Costs of a \$10,000 investment	Costs paid as a percentage of a \$10,000 investment
FPA Crescent Fund (Investor Class/FPFRX)	\$125	1.15%

### Management’s Discussion of Fund Performance

#### SUMMARY OF RESULTS

The FPA Crescent Fund – Investor Class (“Fund” or “Crescent”) gained 3.04% in the trailing three months and 17.52% in the trailing twelve months ending December 31, 2025, on a net basis, which includes reinvestment of all distributions. The MSCI ACWI Index and the S&P 500 Index returns for the three-month period were 3.29% and 2.66%; and 22.34% and 17.88% for the trailing twelve-month period, respectively. The Fund is managed according to FPA’s Contrarian Value Strategy, which seeks to invest in companies that currently appear out of favor or undervalued but have a favorable outlook for growth, in the portfolio manager’s estimation, over 5-10 years. The portfolio managers conduct deep research into the underlying financial condition and prospects of individual companies, and select those whose securities are offered at a “substantial discount” to the portfolio managers’ estimation of the company’s worth or intrinsic value.

#### TOP PERFORMANCE CONTRIBUTORS\*

TE Connectivity (TE) is a longtime holding that benefitted in 2025 from continued demand growth in several of the markets in which it sells into, including: AI infrastructure and data center connectivity; energy and grid update cycling; and industrial automation. TE also acquired Richards Manufacturing earlier in the year, which helped strengthen the company’s competitive position in industrial and utility markets, and raised the dividend throughout 2025.

Safran was buoyed by robust aerospace and aftermarket parts demand, reporting record profits in early 2025 for the prior year. As global air traffic continued to recover and air carriers ramped up maintenance projects, the company enjoyed higher aftermarket growth and converted operational efficiency into higher earnings, leading management to raise full-year guidance for 2025.

#### TOP PERFORMANCE DETRACTORS\*

CarMax, the largest retailer of used cars in the US, has been a disappointment. We entered 2025 with hopes that an improved omnichannel offering in an improving used vehicle market would drive increased sales volumes, market share, and profit growth. Instead, we’ve watched management make a series of missteps. The company withdrew its 2030 unit sales targets at the beginning of the year, citing tariff-related uncertainty expected to have little impact five years from now—not particularly confidence-boosting, especially when their competitors retained their stated medium-term goals. Management mistakenly expected their strong fiscal first quarter to continue. They overbought inventory at elevated prices, which they were then forced to work through in the second quarter, causing them to lose market share. Investors have punished the company for its mistakes, and shares have declined by 53% in 2025. Despite our disappointment in management’s execution, the company’s share price appears inexpensive to us. Two independent directors of CarMax bought shares in early October, which could signal that they share a similar outlook to ours. The company also increased its share repurchase program, though we wish they would have held off on repurchases until the market was aware of the current disappointing news. We still believe that CarMax has built a differentiated used vehicle retail business and could see substantial share price improvement if the company rights itself, but operational execution needs to significantly improve.

International Flavors & Fragrances has been plagued with poor management for years. As a leading producer of food, beverage, scent, home and personal care, and health products and ingredients, its products are ubiquitous across many household staples. They produce one-third of probiotics, the enzyme used in half of cold-water laundry detergents, another enzyme used in 20% of the beer brewed globally, and one-third of yogurts use an IFF culture, to name a few. Prior management’s reckless capital allocation and ineptitude at managing its diverse global enterprise, transforming a high-margin, unlevered company into one with a lower

margin and a higher level of leverage. We have a constructive view of the new CEO, who has renewed the company's focus on being a best-in-class operationally with a smaller product suite. They have sold, and will continue to sell, non-core assets, which will decrease their leverage and, hopefully, allow for higher margins. The company has burned the market, and many investors have taken a wait-and-see attitude reasonably.

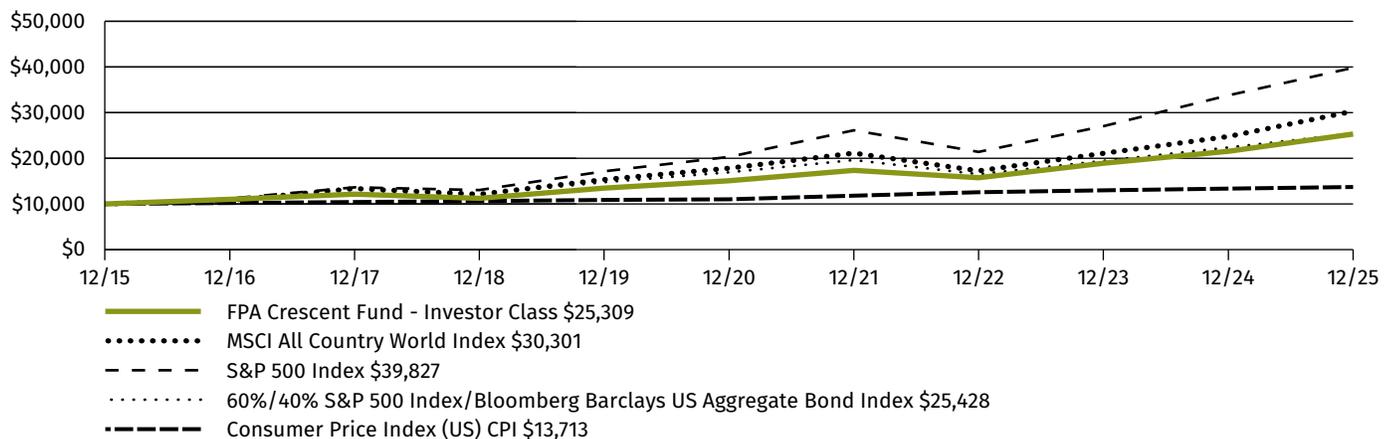
\* The information provided reflects some of the top performance contributors and detractors over the trailing twelve months (“TTM”). It does not reflect all positions purchased, sold or recommended during the TTM. It should not be assumed that recommendations made in the future will be profitable or will equal the performance of the securities or sectors listed. As of 12/31/2025, the position sizes for the securities mentioned as a percentage of net assets were: TE Connectivity (2.2%), Safran (1.6%), CarMax (0.6%), and IFF (1.8%). The company data and statistics referenced in the Contributors and Detractors sections, including competitor data, are sourced from company press releases, investor presentations, financial disclosures, SEC filings, or company websites, unless otherwise noted. Past performance is no guarantee, nor is it indicative, of future results.

Indices are unmanaged and do not reflect any commissions, transaction costs, or fees and expenses which would be incurred by an investor purchasing the underlying securities and which would reduce the performance in an actual account. You cannot invest directly in an index. The MSCI ACWI NR USD Index is an unmanaged free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets. The S&P 500 Index includes a representative sample of 500 hundred companies in leading industries of the U.S. economy. The Index focuses on the large-cap segment of the market, with over 80% coverage of U.S. equities, but is also considered a proxy for the total market. The Fund does not include outperformance of any index in its investment objectives.

## Fund Performance

The following graph and chart compare the initial and subsequent account values at the end of each of the most recently completed 10 fiscal years of the Fund, or for the life of the Fund, if shorter. It assumes a \$10,000 initial investment at the beginning of the first fiscal year in an appropriate, broad-based securities market index for the same period.

### GROWTH OF \$10,000



AVERAGE ANNUAL TOTAL RETURN	1 Year	5 Years	10 Years
FPA Crescent Fund (Investor Class/FPFRX) <sup>1</sup>	17.52%	10.91%	9.73%
MSCI All Country World Index	22.34%	11.19%	11.72%
S&P 500 Index	17.88%	14.42%	14.82%
60%/40% S&P 500 Index/Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index	13.70%	8.47%	9.78%
Consumer Price Index (US) CPI	2.63%	4.47%	3.21%

<sup>1</sup> Investor Class commenced operations on April 30, 2024. The performance figures for Investor Class shares include the performance for the Institutional Class shares for the periods prior to the inception date of Investor Class shares, adjusted for the difference in Institutional Class shares and Investor Class shares expenses. Investor Class shares impose higher expenses than Institutional Class shares. Since Investor Class shares have higher expenses and are therefore more expensive than Institutional Class shares, the returns for Investor Class shares will be lower than the returns shown for Institutional Class shares.

**Keep in mind that the Fund's past performance is not a good predictor of how the Fund will perform in the future.**

The graph and table do not reflect the deduction of taxes that a shareholder would pay on Fund distributions or redemption of Fund shares.

Visit <https://fpa.com/funds/performance/crescent> for the most recent performance information.

## Key Fund Statistics

The following table outlines key fund statistics that you should pay attention to.

<b>Fund net assets</b>	\$11,881,915,485
<b>Total number of portfolio holdings</b>	140
<b>Total advisory fees paid (net)</b>	\$99,044,133
<b>Portfolio turnover rate as of the end of the reporting period</b>	23%

## Graphical Representation of Holdings

The tables below show the investment makeup of the Fund, representing percentage of the total net assets of the Fund. The Top Ten Holdings and Sector Allocation exclude short-term holdings, if any. The Top Ten Holdings table may not reflect the total exposure to an issuer. The Sector Allocation chart represents Common Stocks of the Fund.

TOP TEN HOLDINGS	ASSET ALLOCATION	SECTOR ALLOCATION
Alphabet, Inc. - Class A 3.7%	Bonds & Debentures 3.7%	Communications 12.8%
Analog Devices, Inc. 2.9%	Closed-End Funds 0.0%	Materials 8.1%
Meta Platforms, Inc. - Class A 2.6%	Common Stocks 60.4%	Industrials 7.5%
TE Connectivity Ltd. 2.2%	Limited Partnerships 1.8%	Consumer Discretionary 6.5%
Citigroup, Inc. 2.2%	Short-Term Investments 33.9%	Financials 6.3%
Alphabet, Inc. - Class C 2.0%	Warrants 0.0%	Technology 6.1%
Becton, Dickinson and Co. 1.9%	Other Assets in Excess of Liabilities 0.2%	Consumer Staples 5.6%
Heineken Holding N.V. 1.9%	Securities Sold Short -0.2%	Health Care 4.9%
JDE Peet's N.V. 1.8%		Energy 1.5%
International Flavors & Fragrances, Inc. 1.8%		Real Estate 1.0%
		Utilities 0.1%

## Material Fund Changes

There were no material fund changes to the Fund during the reporting period.

## Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants

There were no changes in or disagreements with the Fund's accountants during the reporting period.

## Availability of Additional Information

You can find additional information about the Fund such as the prospectus, financial information, fund holdings and proxy voting information at <https://fpa.com/funds/overview/crescent>. You can also request this information by contacting us at (800) 638-3060.

## Householding

In order to reduce expenses, we will deliver a single copy of prospectuses, proxies, financial reports and other communication to shareholders with the same residential address, provided they have the same last name, or we reasonably believe them to be members of the same family. Unless we are notified otherwise, we will continue to send recipients only one copy of these materials for as long as they remain a shareholder of the Fund. If you would like to receive individual mailings, please call (800) 638-3060 and we will begin sending you separate copies of these materials within 30 days after receiving your request.